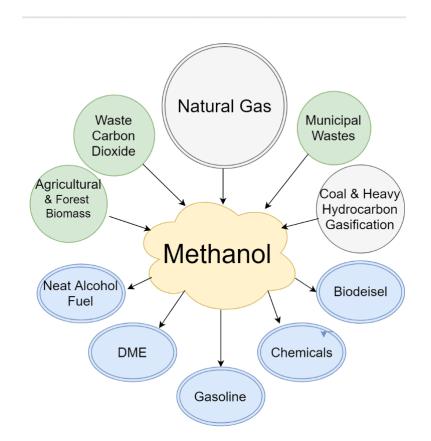


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### **Methanol**





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METHANOL IS THE SIMPLEST ALCOHOL, CONSISTING OF A METHYL GROUP LINKED TO A HYDROXYL GROUP. IT IS A LIGHT, VOLATILE, COLORLESS, FLAMMABLE LIQUID WITH A DISTINCTIVE ODOR SIMILAR TO THAT OF ETHANOL (DRINKING ALCOHOL). METHANOL IS **HOWEVER FAR MORE TOXIC THAN** ETHANOL. AT ROOM TEMPERATURE, IT IS A POLAR LIQUID.

# What is Methanol?

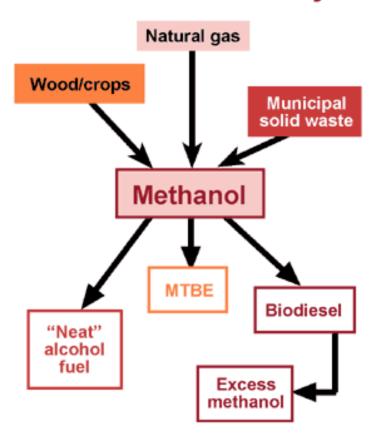
Methanol (MeOH, CH3OH)



## What are the main uses of methanol?

Its principal uses are in organic synthesis, as a fuel, solvent, and antifreeze. Methanol is a polar liquid at room temperature. It is used as antifreeze, solvent, fuel, and as a denaturant for ethanol. The chemical is also used to produce biodiesel via transesterification reaction.

#### Methanol: A Life Cycle

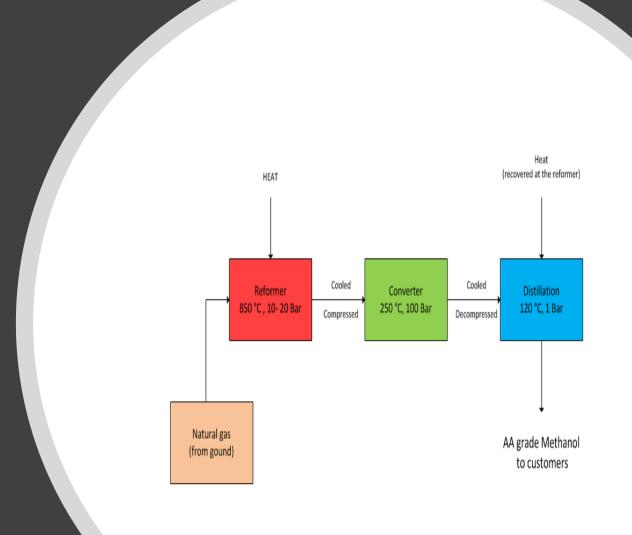


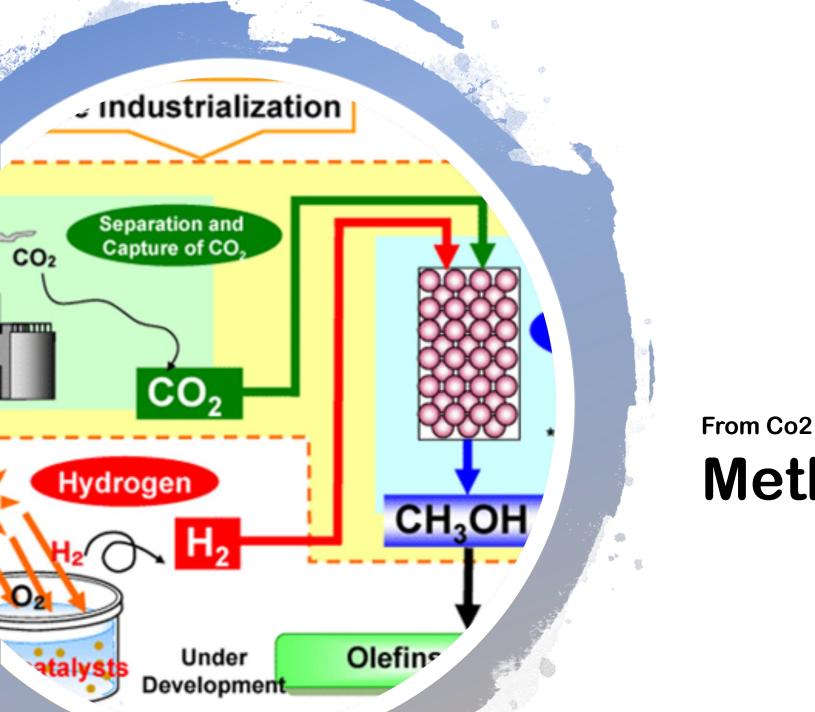
Conventional production

### Methanol

The conventional production of methanol consists of 3 main steps:

- 1. Synthesis gas production,
- 2. Catalytic conversion of synthesis gas,
- 3. Distillation of raw methanol.





### **Methanol**

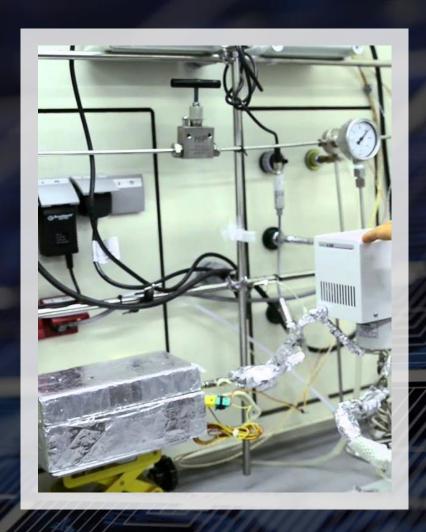
# Methanol synthesis reactors



**Technology Sources** 



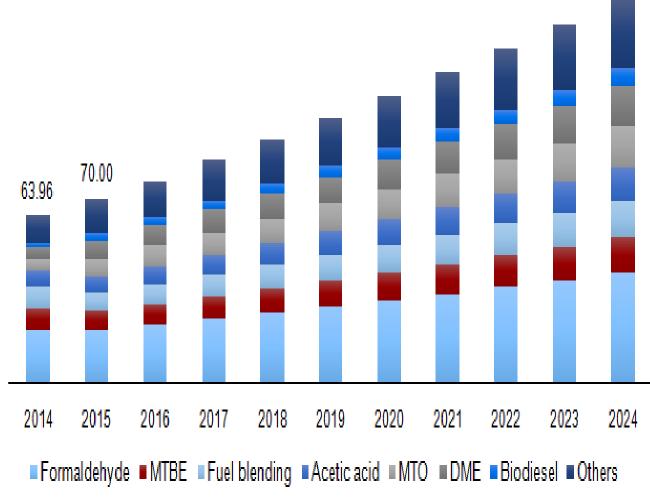
The reactor used for methanol synthesis is the most crucial part of the process, as it is not only responsible for the reaction itself, but also for removal of heat generated during the process. Current reactor designs for methanol synthesis are mostly fixed-bed gas phase technologies, which can be either characterized thermodynamically, by cooling type, or by flow design. Fluidized-bed gas phase, liquid phase and membrane based technologies are emerging



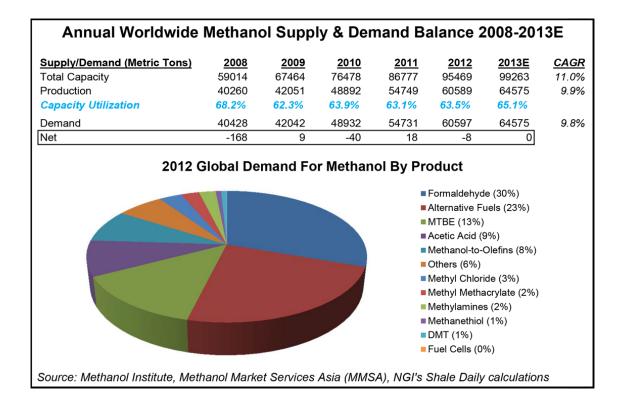
Commercialization of methanol synthesis via CO2 hydrogenation is driven by political and ecological considerations as its main attractiveness is the reduction in CO2 emissions, which can be achieved only if hydrogen is produced from renewable sources and if clean CO2 can be produced economically

GREEN CHEMICAL PROCESS





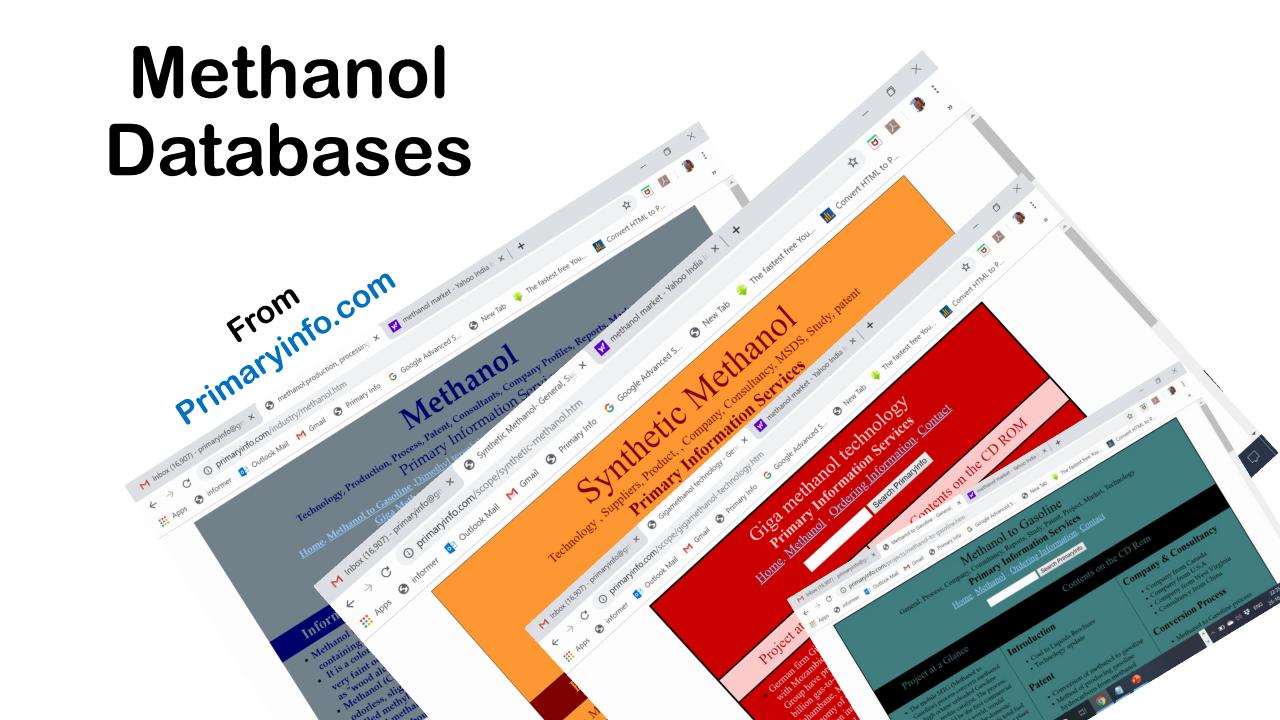
# World Production

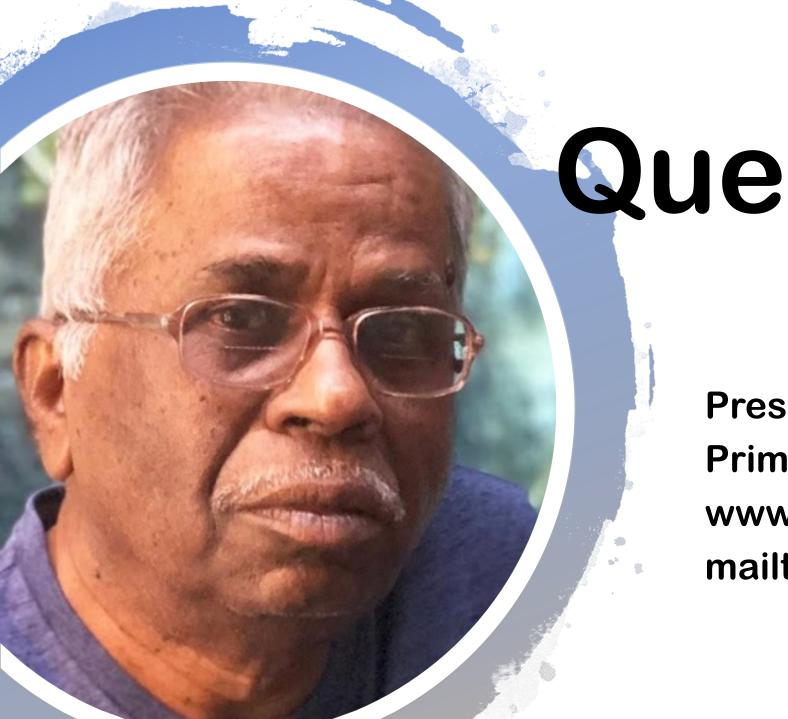


According to Consultants

Methanol is a globally traded chemical that reached 75 million tons production last year.

The global production is expected to reach 90 million tons by 2020





Questions?

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